



# GERAND ENGINEERING CO.

11504 K-TEL DRIVE, MINNETONKA, MN 55431

952.374.1320

WWW.GERAND.COM

## To Whom This May Concern:

The pages enclosed are copies of the Factory Mutual Approval reports for the Gerand Engineering Co. Fire Pump Test Meters. The 1977 report is for the Model "M" units and the 1986 report is for the Model "K" units with venturis and orifices.

Gerand Engineering Co. was required to supply Factory Mutual all drawings and independent laboratory test reports on all venturis in order to apply for Factory Mutual approval.

The Factory Mutual Approval was issued to Gerand Engineering Co. after the units were tested and met the Approval Standard - Class No. 1046 for Fire Pump Flowmeter Systems. Stated in this standard under II Description, Para. 4.2 Accuracy is that the system must meet an accuracy of  $\pm 2\%$ , full scale deflection for the range of flows from 50% to 200% of the rated capacity of the pump for which it is used.

Factory Mutual annually conducts a stringent audit and inspection of all designs and parts used in the Fire Pump Test Meters. This inspection includes the reviewal of all quality control information we maintain on each part as well as a physical measurement of all dimensions of parts and random testing of the gauges.

GERAND ENGINEERING CO.

Cynthia Baier  
CEO/CFO

Scott Swenson  
President



NOT to be distributed outside the FACTORY MUTUAL SYSTEM, except by CLIENT.

MODELS GV AND GO  
FIRE PUMP FLOW METER SYSTEMS

from

GERAND ENGINEERING COMPANY  
4903 S. CEDAR LAKE ROAD  
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 55416

J.I. ON5A0.AH  
(1046)

NOVEMBER 24, 1986



**Factory Mutual Research**

1151 Boston-Provident  
P.O. Box 9102  
Norwood, Massachusetts 02062



# Factory Mutual Research

1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
P.O. Box 9102  
Norwood, Massachusetts 02062

ON5A0.AH

November 24, 1986

## MODELS GV AND GO FIRE PUMP FLOW METER SYSTEMS

from

GERAND ENGINEERING COMPANY  
4903 S. CEDAR LAKE ROAD  
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 55416

### I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Gerand Engineering Company requested approval of their Models GV (venturi) and GO (orifice plate) fire pump flow meter systems as listed in Table I. Both systems use a Model 1516 differential pressure readout gauge made by Orange Instrument. Both systems have a rated working pressure of 500 psi (345 kPa) when furnished with the Orange Instrument gauge.

1.2 The Model GV is also available with a Barton Model 227 differential pressure gauge. It was approved under Serial Number 27341, with approval report dated January 31, 1977. Systems furnished with the Barton gauge have a maximum rated working pressure of 175 psi (1210 kPa).

TABLE I  
Model Designation

| Pump Rating<br>gal/min<br>(dm <sup>3</sup> /min) | Meter Line Size<br>in.<br>(mm) | Venturi<br>(1)       | Orifice<br>(2)       |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 25<br>(95)                                       | 1-1/4<br>(31.8)                | GV - 25-1-1/4 (616)  | ---                  |
| 50<br>(190)                                      | 2<br>(50.8)                    | GV - 50-2 (685)      | ---                  |
| 100<br>(380)                                     | 2-1/2<br>(63.5)                | GV - 100-2-1/2 (746) | GO - 100-2-1/2 (753) |
| 150<br>(565)                                     | 2-1/2<br>(63.5)                | GV - 150-2-1/2       | GO - 150-2-1/2       |
| 200<br>(755)                                     | 3<br>(76.2)                    | GV - 200-3 (766)     | GO - 200-3 (750)     |
| 250<br>(945)                                     | 4<br>(101.6)                   | GV - 250-4 (744)     | GO - 250-4 (745)     |
| 300<br>(1135)                                    | 4<br>(101.6)                   | GV - 300-4           | GO - 300-4           |
| 450<br>(1700)                                    | 4<br>(101.6)                   | GV - 450-4           | GO - 450-4           |
| 500<br>(1890)                                    | 5<br>(127.0)                   | GV - 500-5           | GO - 500-5 (749)     |

|                  |               |              |                    |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 750<br>(2840)    | 6<br>(152.4)  | GV - 750-6   | GO - 750-6 (785)   |
| 1000<br>(3785)   | 6<br>(152.4)  | GV - 100-6   | GO - 1000-6        |
| 1250<br>(4730)   | 6<br>(152.4)  | GV - 1250-6  | GO - 1250-6        |
| 1500<br>(5675)   | 8<br>(203.2)  | GV - 1500-8  | GO - 1500-8 (743)  |
| 2000<br>(7570)   | 8<br>(203.2)  | GV - 2000-8  | GO - 2000-8        |
| 2500<br>(9460)   | 8<br>(203.2)  | GV - 2500-8  | GO - 2500-8        |
| 3000<br>(11 355) | 8<br>(203.2)  | GV - 3000-8  | GO - 3000-8        |
| 3500<br>(13 245) | 10<br>(254.0) | GV - 3500-10 | GO - 3500-10 (750) |
| 4000<br>(15 140) | 10<br>(254.0) | GV - 4000-10 | GO - 4000-10       |
| 4500<br>(17 035) | 10<br>(254.0) | GV - 4000-10 | GO - 4500-10       |
| 5000<br>(18 925) | 12<br>(304.8) | GV - 5000-12 | GO - 5000-12 (750) |

## II DESCRIPTION

2.1 Both models are supplied with either a venturi or orifice plate, a readout meter, the necessary hardware for mounting the meter, valves, and piping to connect the venturi or orifice plate to the readout meter, and installation instructions.

2.2 The working principle for both the venturi and the orifice plate is the same in that the reduction in area in the flow line created by the venturi throat or the orifice plate, produces a pressure differential. This pressure differential is measured between the inlet and throat area of the venturi and between the areas just before and right after the orifice plate by way of pressure taps. This pressure differential is transmitted to a differential pressure gauge which is usually calibrated to give a direct reading in flow quantities of gal/min or  $\text{dm}^3/\text{min}$ .

2.3 The venturis are available from Gerand Engineering with the following end connections:

1 - VS - Brass screwed ends, 1-1/4 through 2-1/2 in. (31.8 through 63.5 mm)

1 - VW-B - Steel butt-welded ends, 2-1/2 through 12 in. (63.5 through 304.8 mm)

1 - V-VG - Steel grooved end, 5 through 12 in. (127.0 through 304.8 mm)

2.4 The orifice plates are available with the following end connections:

2 - OW - Steel socket welded ends, 2-1/2 through 12 in. (63.5 through 304.8 mm)

2 - IO - Steel insert type, used between flanges 2-1/2 through 12 in. (63.5 through 304.8 mm)

2.5 The orifice plate is fabricated out of 15/25-C Plate and then furnished with the above described end connections. The venturis are fabricated out of a spun section of 14 gauge low carbon mild steel and then welded to standard weight Schedule 40 pipe sections.

2.6 The Model 1516D - Differential pressure gauge readout meter manufactured by Orange Research, Inc., (an alternate to the Barton gauge for the venturi meter systems only) is fabricated with either an aluminum or stainless steel Class 303 or 316 body, Buna N diaphragm and a face plate calibrated in gal/min or dm<sup>3</sup>/min.

### III MARKINGS

The following information is provided on an aluminum nameplate attached to the venturi:

- Manufacturer's name
- Pump capacity
- Size
- Meter range
- Rated working pressure
- FM mark of approval

The following information is provided on an aluminum nameplate attached to the meter:

- Manufacturer's name
- Model number
- Rated working pressure
- Serial number

### IV INSTALLATION

The venturi or orifice plate must be installed in the proper direction with the directional arrow on the venturi or orifice plate pointing in the same direction as the flow of water. A minimum length of straight pipe equivalent to five pipe diameters, and of the same nominal size as the venturi, must precede the venturi. Also, a minimum length of pipe equivalent to two pipe diameters must follow the venturi or orifice plate. The high pressure side of the meter must be connected to the upstream connection on the venturi and the low pressure side of the meter must be connected to the downstream connection. The position of the taps should neither be pointing

straight up nor straight down, but preferably in a horizontal direction. Also, the venturi can be installed in horizontal, vertical, or inclined pipe lines. The same is true for the orifice plate systems.

## V TESTS

5.1 Flow tests were conducted to determine the ability of both flow meter systems to measure flow rates throughout the range of 50 to 200 percent of rated capacity of the fire pump for which the flow meter was used. A sample GV 750-6 venturi system and a sample GO 750-6 orifice plate system were used to conduct flow tests. These systems were designed for a 750 gal/min ( $2840 \text{ dm}^3/\text{min}$ ) fire pump and 6 in. (152.6 mm) nominal line size. The readout meter Model 1516 was calibrated to read up to 1500 gal/min ( $5680 \text{ dm}^3/\text{min}$ ). These tests were conducted at Factory Mutual, using calibrated flow nozzles for comparisons. Both systems displayed satisfactory accuracy throughout the ranges of flow rates tested.

5.2 The venturi and orifice plate assembly including fittings and hoses that connect to the readout meter, were tested to 2000 psi (13 800 kPa), 400 percent of the rated working pressure, for five minutes. There was no leakage or permanent distortion as a result of this test.

5.3 The readout meter was hydrostatically tested to 1000 psi (6900 kPa) 200 percent of the rated working pressure, for 5 minutes. There was no leakage or permanent distortion as a result of this test. Flow tests were used to spot check the accuracy of the meter conducted after the hydrostatic tests. Satisfactory results were obtained from these tests.

## VI CONCLUSIONS

Gerand Engineering Company Models GV and GO fire pump flow meter systems as described in Table I and Section II of this report meet Factory Mutual approval requirements. Approval is effective when the Manufacturer's Agreement is signed by the manufacturer and received by Factory Mutual.

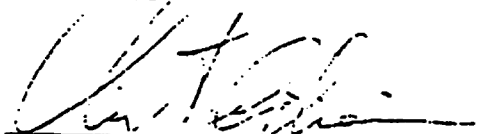
TESTS BY: F. A. Lague  
V. Cirigliano

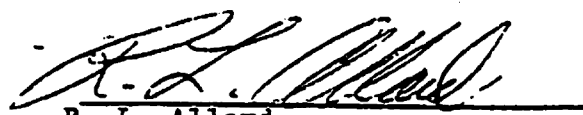
ORIGINAL DATA: Test Book 86-205

ATTACHED: Primary Materials List

REPORT BY:

REVIEWED BY:

  
V. Cirigliano  
Engineer - Hydraulic Section

  
R. L. Allard  
Manager - Hydraulic Section

VC/mg/ps



## Factory Mutual Research

1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
Norwood, Massachusetts 02062

27341  
(1046)

January 31, 1977

FIRE PUMP FLOWMETER SYSTEMS  
STYLES VS, VW-B, V-VG AND VI  
SIZES 1 1/4 in. THROUGH 10 in. (31.8 mm THROUGH 254.0 mm)

from

GERAND ENGINEERING CO.  
4903 SO. CEDAR LAKE ROAD  
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 55416

### I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Gerand Engineering Co. requested an approval examination of the above flowmeter systems to be used in fire protection systems having a maximum rated working pressure of 175 psi (1206.6 kPa).

1.2 Flowmeters are calibrated to measure the fire pump output directly in gal/min. ( $\text{dm}^3/\text{min.}$ ). Water from the pump is temporarily directed through the flowmeter to an atmosphere drain or back to the water supply source. In any case, the pump discharge should not be directly connected to the pump suction line.

### II DESCRIPTION

Salient features, material specifications, style differentiation, and parts list are as shown in the attached manufacturer's literature and drawings.

### III MARKINGS

Aluminum nameplate attached to venturi indicates the following:

- Manufacturer
- Pump Capacity for Venturi
- Size
- Meter Range
- Rated Working Pressure
- FM Mark of Approval

Aluminum nameplate attached to meter indicates the following:

- Manufacturer
- Model Number
- Rated Working Pressure
- Serial Number

## IV TESTS

4.1 Operation and Accuracy - Flow tests throughout the functional range of a sample 3 and 6 in. (76.2 and 152.4 mm) flow metering system were conducted. The following are the satisfactory test results:

## 6 in. (152.4 mm) Metering System

| Actual<br>Flow<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |          | Meter<br>Reading<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |          | Differential<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 400                                                | (1514.2) | 415                                                  | (1570.9) | +15                                              | (56.8) |
| 500                                                | (1892.1) | 515                                                  | (1949.5) | +15                                              | (56.8) |
| 750                                                | (2839.1) | 765                                                  | (2895.8) | +15                                              | (56.8) |
| 800                                                | (3028.3) | 820                                                  | (3104.0) | +20                                              | (75.7) |
| 1000                                               | (3785.4) | 1010                                                 | (3823.3) | +10                                              | (37.9) |
| 1200                                               | (4542.5) | 1205                                                 | (4561.4) | +5                                               | (18.5) |
| 1400                                               | (5299.6) | 1400                                                 | (5299.6) | 0                                                | ( 0.0) |
| 1500                                               | (5678.1) | 1500                                                 | (5678.1) | 0                                                | ( 0.0) |

## 3 in. (76.2 mm) Metering System

| Actual<br>Flow<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |          | Meter<br>Reading<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |          | Differential<br>gal/min. (dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 82                                                 | ( 310.4) | 80                                                   | ( 307.8) | -2                                               | ( 7.6) |
| 100                                                | ( 378.5) | 100                                                  | ( 378.5) | 0                                                | ( 0.0) |
| 142                                                | ( 537.5) | 150                                                  | ( 567.8) | +8                                               | (30.3) |
| 194                                                | ( 734.4) | 200                                                  | ( 757.1) | +6                                               | (22.7) |
| 245                                                | ( 927.4) | 250                                                  | ( 946.4) | +5                                               | (18.9) |
| 295                                                | (1116.7) | 300                                                  | (1135.6) | +5                                               | (18.9) |
| 345                                                | (1305.9) | 350                                                  | (1324.9) | +5                                               | (18.9) |
| 400                                                | (1514.2) | 400                                                  | (1514.2) | 0                                                | ( 0.0) |

4.2 Hydrostatic Tests - The 3 and 6 in. (76.2 and 152.4 mm) venturies were hydrostatically tested to 700 psi (4826.4 kPa) for 5 minutes without any resulting damage. The flowmeters and associated connections for the above two size venturies were also successfully hydrostatically tested to 350 psi (2413.2 kPa) for 5 minutes.

4.3 Friction Loss - The attached manufacturer's friction loss curves were satisfactory spot checked. The 3 and 6 in. (76.2 and 152.4 mm) venturies were subjected to friction loss tests.

4.4 Corrosion Test - The steel venturies are plated with cadmium with a minimum thickness of 0.0005 in. (.013 mm). Surface preparation and the plating process are in accordance with ASTM specifications. However, to verify this, two sample plated venturies were exposed to a 14 day salt spray test (20% salt by weight). At the conclusion of the test, visual inspection revealed no peeling or blistering of the plating.



27341

Page 3

## V EXAMINATION

Important dimensions were checked to the manufacturer's drawings and were found to agree in all cases. A complete set of drawings are kept on file at Factory Mutual.

## VI CONCLUSION

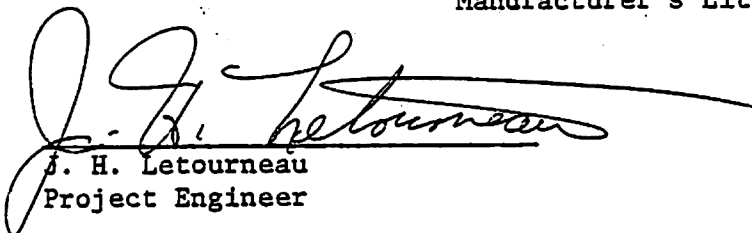
Gerand's 1 1/4 through 10 in. (31.8 through 254.0 mm), Styles VS, VW-B, V-VG and VI fire pump flowmetering systems meet Factory Mutual approval requirements. Approval is effective when the Manufacturer's Agreement is signed and returned to Factory Mutual.

JHL/dn

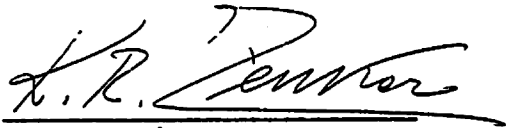
REPORT AND TESTS BY: J. H. Letourneau

ORIGINAL DATA: Notebook No. 443

ATTACHED: Friction Loss Curves  
Dwg. No. 1.25-10  
Manufacturer's Literature (5 pages)



J. H. Letourneau  
Project Engineer



K. R. Zenker  
Manager, Hydraulics

FM Approvals

APPROVED PRODUCT/SPECIFICATION-TESTED REVISION REPORT  
OR ADDRESS/MAIN CONTACT CHANGE REPORTManufacturer's Tracking  
Number:

SENDER: Forward with updated drawings or other appropriate changes to the attention of FM Approvals. Original forms will be returned showing course of action taken.

Additional forms may be obtained by sending a written request to the attention of the FM Approvals stock room.

## FORWARD TO:

FM Approvals  
1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
P.O. Box 9102 Norwood, MA 02062 USA  
T: +1 (1)781 762 4300 F: +1 (1)781 762 9375  
E-mail: approvals@fmglobal.com

Please provide the following information below: Attention of, Company Name, Address, State &amp; Zip Code.

FM Approvals Representative:  
STAN ZIOBROSANDY G. JARRETT  
GERAND ENGINEERING CO.  
11504 K-TEL DRIVE  
MINNETONKA, MN 55343

Phone: 952-374-1320

Fax: 952-374-1758

PRODUCT(S) FIRE PUMP FLOWMETERS

DATE (MM/DD/YY)

11/6/03

SENDER

SANDY G. JARRETT

TITLE  
PRESIDENT

MODEL(S) AFFECTED

GV'S &amp; GO'S

DOES THIS REVISION RESULT IN MODEL/TYPE NUMBER CHANGE TO THE CURRENT APPROVAL GUIDE LISTING? IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW OR USE SEPARATE SHEET IF REQUIRED:

☒ YES ☐ NO

HAS THE MANUFACTURING LOCATION, LISTING ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER OR MAIN CONTACT PERSON CHANGED? IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW:

☐ YES ☒ NO

INDICATE ORIGINAL FM APPROVALS

PROJECT IDENTIFICATION: ON5A0.AH

FIRE PUMP FLOWMETER SYSTEMS P63

REASON FOR CHANGE(S)/COMMENTS:

ADDING ANOTHER MODEL NUMBER TO SATISFY THE MEASUREMENT OF FLOW THROUGH A 400 GPM FIRE PUMP.

## REVISION DETAILS

AFFECTED DRAWING NUMBER REVISION NEW DRAWING NUMBER REVISION

SEE LISTING SHEET

GERANDMCF.DOC

ADD 400 GPM

RANGE BETWEEN

300 &amp; 450 GPM

RANGES

ORANGE RESEARCH

DIAL DRWG LS605

REV. D IS ON

FILE

702-268

COMMENTS:

## FOR FM APPROVALS USE ONLY

Master Agreement Implementation Date:

REVISION REPORT I.L.

ACCESS IDENTIFICATION

CLASS NUMBER

REVISION ACCEPTED

☒ Yes☐ No☐ Third Signature Required

EXAMINED BY

M. Farington

DATE

11/20/03

REVIEWED BY

Stanley M. Ziobro

DATE

11/20/03

APPROVED BY, Third Signature Required (for listing changes only):

[Signature]

DATE

11/23/03



# PRIMARY MATERIALS LIST

|                                                                              |  |                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| COMPANY NAME<br>Gerand Engineering Company                                   |  | JOB IDENTIFIER<br>ON5A0.AH        |
| EQUIPMENT CLASSIFICATION(S)<br>Fire Pump Flow Meter Systems                  |  | PROJECT ENGINEER<br>V. Cirigliano |
| MODEL/TYPE NO.(S) INVOLVED<br>Model GV - Venturi<br>Model GO - Orifice Plate |  | DATE<br>11/18/86                  |

| PRIMARY CONTROL DRAWINGS<br>DESCRIPTION | DRAWING NO.           | ASSOCIATED MODEL/TYPE NO. |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Style "GO"                              | GO - 2.5-12           | Orifice Plate             |
| Venturi Ass'y<br>Spun Sect. Fabrication | A 12750 Rev. A (5/81) | Venturi                   |

| PRIMARY MATERIALS/PARTS<br>DESCRIPTION | MATERIAL/PART NO. | MANUFACTURER | ASSOCIATED MODEL/TYPE NO. |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|

COMMENTS

# APPROVED PRODUCT — REVISION REPORT OR ADDRESS/CONTACT CHANGE REPORT

MAY 27 1988



**SENDER:** Forward with updated drawings or other appropriate change information to the attention of the Approvals Division. Original will be returned showing course of action taken.

Additional forms may be requested by writing to the attention of the Factory Mutual Stockroom.

**FORWARD TO:**

FACTORY MUTUAL RESEARCH  
1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
P.O. Box 9102  
Norwood MA 02062

Please type below your Company Name, Address, City, State & Zip Code.

Attention: SANDY G. HABERLE

Attention: ARMAND V. BRANDAO

GERAND ENGINEERING CO.  
4903 SO. CEDAR LAKE RD.  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55416

Date

5/17/88

FORWARDED BY

SANDY G. HABERLE

TITLE

DIVISION MANAGER

SIGNATURE

MODEL(S) AFFECTED

GV's &amp; GO's

PRODUCT(S)

FIRE PUMP FLOMETERS

IS A FACTORY MUTUAL LISTED MODEL/TYPE NO. REVISED BY THIS CHANGE? IF YES, EXPLAIN (USE SEPARATE SHEET IF REQUIRED):

☒ YES ☐ NO

HAS THE MANUFACTURING LOCATION, LISTING ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER OR CONTACT PERSON CHANGED? IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW:

☐ YES ☒ NO

INDICATE FACTORY MUTUAL JOB IDENTIFICATION(S) AFFECTED

ON5A0.AH

REVISION DETAILSDWG NO. AFFECTEDNEW DWG. NO.

SEE ATTACHED

DRAWINGS NOT AFFECTED

REASON FOR CHANGE(S)/COMMENTS:

EXPANSION OF APPLICATION OF FLOWMETER TO MEET NFPA 20 NOMINAL PIPE SIZES AND SPECS REQUIRING LARGER OR SMALLER PIPE SIZES THAN THE STANDARD ONES.

## BELOW FOR FACTORY MUTUAL USE

COMMENTS:

REVISION RPT. J.I.

None

REVISION NOTICE NO

CLASS NO.

1046

FORWARD APPROVAL AGREEMENT

☐ YES ☒ NO

REVISION ACCEPTED

☒ YES ☐ NO

EXAMINED BY

DATE

REVIEWED BY

DATE



# GERAND ENGINEERING CO.

4903 S. CEDAR LAKE RD.  
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55416

FAX: (612) 374-1758  
Telephone: (612) 374-1320

May 16, 1988

Factory Mutual Research  
1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
Norwood, MA 02062

RE: REVISIONS AND ADDITIONS TO FIRE PUMP FLOMETER SYSTEMS LISTED  
UNDER GERAND ENGINEERING IN FACTORY MUTUAL'S APPROVAL GUIDE

| PUMP RATING<br>GPM<br>(dm <sup>3</sup> /min.) | METER LINE SIZE<br>IN.<br>(mm) | VENTURI         | MODEL DESIGNATION<br>ORIFICE |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| 200<br>(755)                                  | 3,4<br>(76,102)                | GV-200-3, 200-4 | GO-200-3, 200-4              |
| 250<br>(945)                                  | 4,5<br>(102,127)               | GV-250-4, 250-5 | GO-250-4, 250-5              |
| 450<br>(1705)                                 | 4,5<br>(102,127)               | GV-450-4, 450-5 | GO-450-4, 450-5              |
| 500<br>(1895)                                 | 5,6<br>(127,152)               | GV-500-5, 500-6 | GO-500-5, 500-6              |



# GERAND ENGINEERING CO.

11504 K-TEL DRIVE  
MINNETONKA, MN 55343

TELEPHONE: 952-374-1320  
FAX: 952-374-1758

November 4, 2003

Factory Mutual Approvals  
1151 Boston-Providence Turnpike  
Norwood, Massachusetts 02062

RE: ADDITION TO THE FIRE PUMP FLOWMETER SYSTEMS LISTED  
UNDER GERAND ENGINEERING CO. IN THE FACTORY MUTUAL APPROVAL GUIDE

| <u>PUMP RATING</u>             | <u>METER LINE SIZE</u> | <u>MODEL DESIGNATION</u> |                |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
|                                |                        | <u>VENTURI</u>           | <u>ORIFICE</u> |
| GPM<br>(dm <sup>3</sup> /Min.) | IN.<br>(mm)            |                          |                |
| 400                            | 4,5                    | GV-400-4                 | GO-400-4       |
| (1515)                         | (102, 127)             | GV-400-5                 | GO-400-5       |